Design Resource

**Sand Art and Animation**

Practice of Sand in Art Field

by

Professor Phani Tetali and Manisha Swarnkar

IDC, IIT Bombay

Source:
http://www.dsource.in/resource/sand-art-and-animation

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Introduction

From ages long sand has formed an integral part of all structures around us, be it natural or created. Both nature and mankind has used sand solely or mixed with other elements to create structures or forms based on the purpose or utility.

Using sand as a medium for creating art works is another additional dimension to it. Sand art is very broad aspect which include various art forms:

1. Sand sculpting (creating a 3D sculpture from beach sand)
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2. Sand painting inside glass bottle – (Pouring colourful sand inside the bottle and creating painting/pattern by arranging it)

3. Sand tapestry – (weaving and sculpting with layers of colourful sand)

Image source – Screen shot from - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y-k3p7wAaRc
4. Sand animation – (Series of paintings over a light box)

These art forms are well recognized and have been practiced by many artists in and around the globe. One can choose his/her genre of interest in one or many of these exciting art forms. Here we will be exploring mainly about Sand art and animation.
Sand Art and Animation

It’s the most fascinating art form where the artist gets a chance to play with sand and negative space. As the name suggests one can create a short film or capture frames at time intervals to get a stop motion or do a video while performing live.

The main underlying idea is the use of negative space to create breath-taking visuals that communicate on their own. This art form is very intriguing in nature. The artist uses hands and gestural movements to manipulate the sand on a light table. Each frame is carefully weaved by the artist that forms a part of the story telling process.

After every scene the drawing is transformed or erased to leave space for the next frame or visual and does not exist anymore, neither can be recreated as it was.

The very volatile nature of this art form makes it special and interesting to watch. This art form justifies the fluid or free nature of sand. With artists using their hand or equipment’s to blend sand on a light table, thereby giving it a stationary 2D form.

As time has passed the way sand animation is presented has also changed. People often have a option to accompany the art with music or narration. Songs of different genre or nature can be chosen by the artist to give an emotional touch to the art form, let it be live or recorded.

The continuity of frames or images is as important as each individual frames of the story telling. Absurd or random frames might look artistic but the audiences might not be able to grasp the intent of it. So, artists need to be very careful about it and have to maintain a very subtle balance while performing.

A good performance or animation is one where the frames connect together strongly with the narration or music upholding the emotional vibe. And the message comes screaming out loud to the audiences. Every artist have their own personality that gets reflected in their way of art representation.

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History

This 2D art is in light since a decade. The number of sand artist however are increasing significantly across the world. Each of the artists have their own unique style.

Few popular Sand Animators and Artists

**Caroline Leaf:**
Who is popularly known for introducing this medium in Animation field through her incredible works. She is one of the major artist who excels in Sand Animation as well as in animating through Paint on Glass. The contributions in these mediums include films like, The Owl Who Married a Goose (1975) Sand Animation The Street (1976) Paint on Glass Black Soul (2000) Paint on Glass

Works - [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fusY7elhps](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fusY7elhps)  
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GHvy-J1BFu8](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GHvy-J1BFu8)
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Kseniya Simonova:
Also known as Sand lady after she got declared as a winner of Ukraine Got Talent in 2009. The popularity of Sand art increased worldwide after her amazing performance. Later many artist started emerging in this field.

Works - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W0WUo8AQdIA
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=518XP8prwZo

Ilana Yahav:
An Israeli sand artist who is known for expressing emotions through her art. Her skills of conveying the story through her neat and simplistic visuals is enchanting. The choice of music accompanied with the act make her performance unique.

Works - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dEgSoTCgvgA
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WWe0VUYn54s
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Cesarlinga:
An Animator from Spain, who is mainly a Stop Motion Animator. He started as a 2D animator in 1994. Apart from working on many cartoon TV series and Films he has worked with Tim Burton, Laika Inc, Joanna Quinn

Works - http://vimeo.com/87951360
http://vimeo.com/3214560

David Myriam:
Is a French Sand Drawing Artist who discovered sand drawing in 1998. He was mainly into making Animation films, then he started doing Live sand art performances.

Works - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Qoe4xwpZBo
http://tramage.com/Sand-Art-films-on-request.html?debut_articles=%40277
Corrie Francis Park:
A classically trained animator and photographer based in Montana whose work lies between traditional and experimental. She has bagged many awards for her films including Annecy.

Works - A Tangled Tale - https://vimeo.com/78802560
Making of A Tangled Tale - https://vimeo.com/58060182

Isabel Herguera:

Works - http://vimeo.com/1142479
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rQMnp5ejsrU
Materials and Set Up

a) Beach Sand - For the basic practice, one needs to collect some sand from any beach and refine it. It is always convenient to use fine sand as it doesn’t spread unwillingly while practicing sand art. However for Sand animation one can use sand of different granular size for adding textures in Visuals.

b) Colour Sand – These are used mainly with white background light, as the true colours of these appears in white light. Mainly used while animating.
2) A box, either it be a cardboard box, a wooden box or made of fibre. One can use any of these which is opened from one side and able to hold the weight of Glass over it. It depends on the practitioner how big or small the set-up he/she needs.

3) Glass can be a thickness of 5mm or more. A plane transparent glass can be taken and butter papers can be stuck to one side to diffuse the light coming from inside the box or a white (semi-transparent) Acrylic sheet can be used.

4) Lights – Tube light, Led Lights or any bright light source can be used. One just need to make sure that it doesn’t get heat up.

5) Projector-screen and an overhead camera.
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Process

Everything starts with an inception of idea, a thought or theme. After initial ideation the artist can hunt around for ideas or information that will help to build the body of the story to be presented.

The artist needs to think about how many visuals can be covered in the estimated time. The more detailed the visuals are the more time it consumes, so an effective plot is one which is simplistic yet beautiful and has powerful visuals. A proper beginning and an end is decided so that the story can be effectively told.

Since it's a visual art so storyboard visuals are framed in such a way that the story can be understood mostly be seeing the visual one after other rather than depending much on sound. Being a continuous act its ephemeral in nature, so the artist need to plan the visual in such a way that within few strokes on hand one visual get change to another and soon maintaining the beauty ,thereby Progressing in the story.

Frames for live sand art performance.
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Framed for Animation.
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### Video

- **Set up and Process**
- **Technique for Sand**
- **Sand Art**
- **Sand Animation**
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References

Image Reference:
- http://i.vimeocdn.com/video/454324074_1280x720.jpg
- http://www.hobbyking.com/hobbyking/store/_9087__Extra_Length_Cardboard_Box_and_Packing_379g.html
- http://sandanimation.wordpress.com/
- http://blog.animationstudies.org/?p=645
- http://www.thenational.ae/arts-culture/art/the-uaes-sand-animation-masters#ixzz3G1CYKLoX

Links of works of various animators and artists:
- http://vimeo.com/3214560
- https://vimeo.com/album/2342737/video/79541061
- http://vimeo.com/92888254
- http://vimeo.com/87951360
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PMg6yMwhKt0
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RUNlI0QgnuE
- https://vimeo.com/album/2342737/video/21343654
- https://vimeo.com/album/2342737/video/79541061
- https://vimeo.com/channels/powderanimation/7185277
- https://vimeo.com/channels/powderanimation/3214238
- https://vimeo.com/channels/powderanimation/2356726
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i_FMm_3ENJA&feature=youtu.be
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bp_2jbnw2WY&feature=youtu.be
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pMNpgTOOL2A
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=s6qHtVyZ8eU
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rou-C8fEhKI&list=UUIfGl6jiH3gw8mTDOSC588A&index=3
- https://vimeo.com/album/2342737/video/25711626
- https://vimeo.com/229883402
- https://vimeo.com/96810071
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Sand Stop motion 3D:
• https://vimeo.com/101783217
• https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=q9iOX4ytH30

App:
Contact Details

This documentation was done by Professor Phani Tetali and Manisha Swarnkar IDC, IIT Bombay.

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