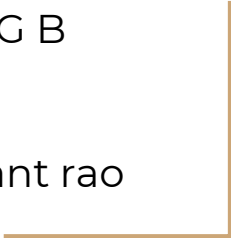


Project-2
Presentations
Human -Animal
Bond

By Eshwar Kumar G B
176340001
Guided by Prof Sumant rao



1. Intro

The bond between Elephants and humans is from centuries, human started taking help of such a massive animal which are very intelligent, strong, smart and caring. Elephant is considered to be a great symbol of strength and wisdom all over the world.

Tribes, are the people who are much connected with the nature and animals from the beginning of era. forest is their world and they consider five elements as the god and they worship Trees and also animals.

Relation between the tribes and elephant is gonna be very strong because they belong and live in the same part of nature.

Research

Elephants with People

- The relation between elephant and people is an extraordinary one,
- Captive elephants have an important place in the history, religion and culture of many countries, about 4000 BC.
- As early as 1400 BC their enormous size and tamed in the hardness on the battlefield and recorded in Thai history.
- Emperor of india used 85 elephants to confront Alexander the Great at the battle of Hydaspes.
- The Strength and the intelligence of elephant has also been used by the people in huge Constructions projects to a great extent.

First Elephant Found

Overview. Europeans first came in contact with live elephants in 327 BC, when Alexander the Great descended into India from the Hindu Kush, but Alexander was quick to adopt them.

First war Elephant

- During the Second Punic War, Hannibal famously led an army of war elephants across the Alps—although unfortunately many of them perished in the harsh conditions.
- The surviving elephants were successfully used in the battle of Trebia, where they panicked the Roman cavalry and Gallic allies.

Elephants in the world

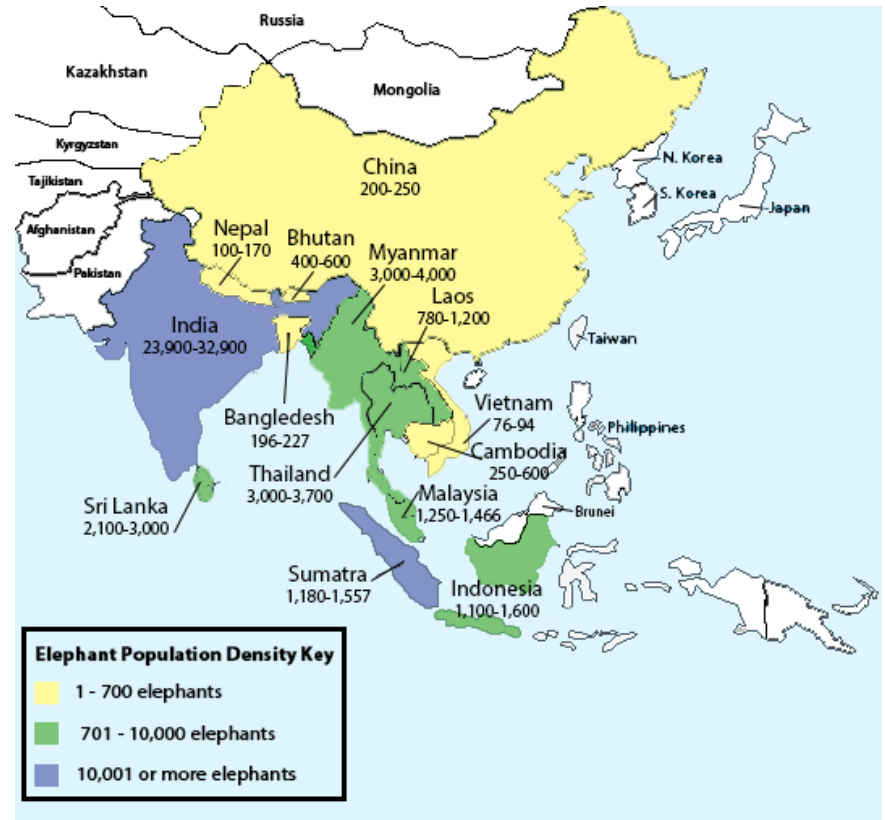
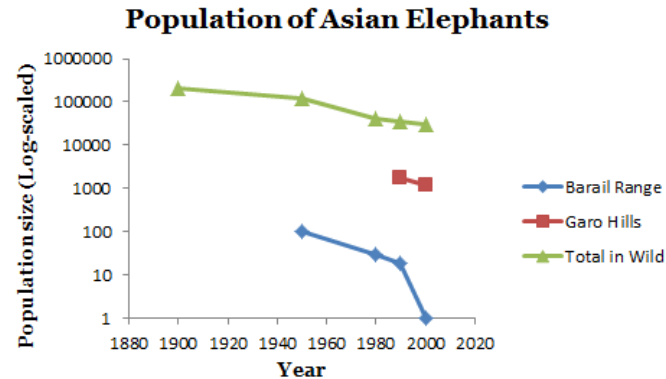
Elephant Range Map



Source map created by Presenttias from the Noun Project

Elephants in the Asia

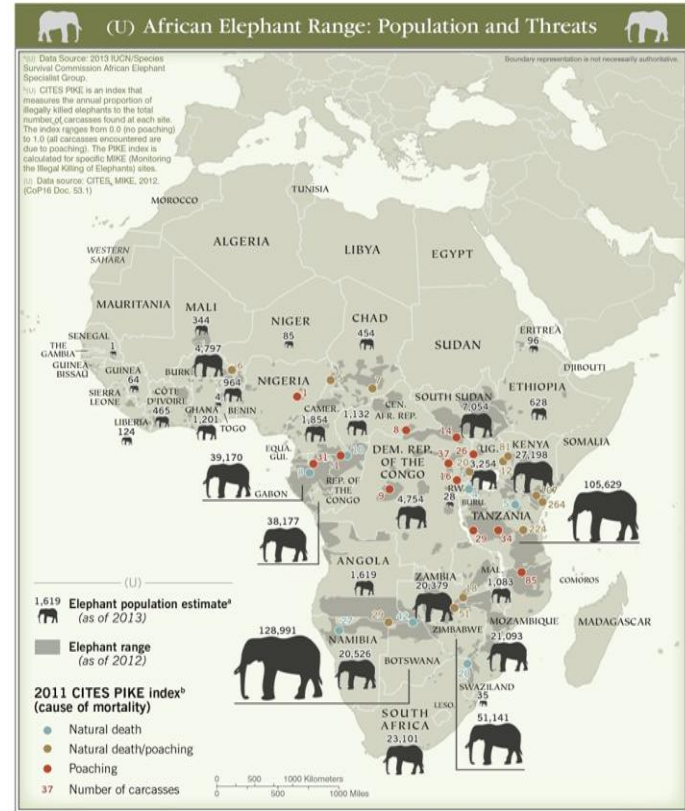
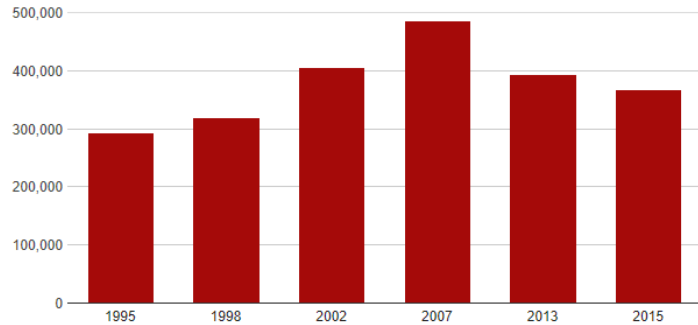
Today there are an estimated 35,000 - 40,000 elephants



Elephants in the Africa

Today there are an estimated 4,50,000 - 7,00,000 elephants

Elephant population Eastern and Southern Africa

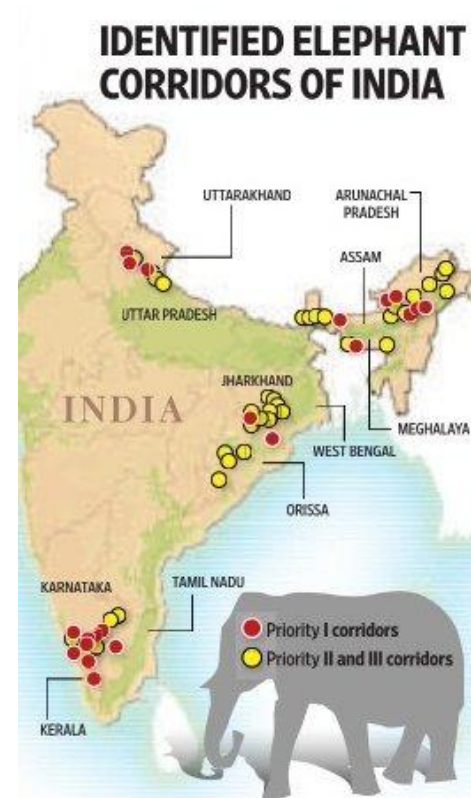


Elephants in the INDIA

Today there are an estimated 30,000 elephants

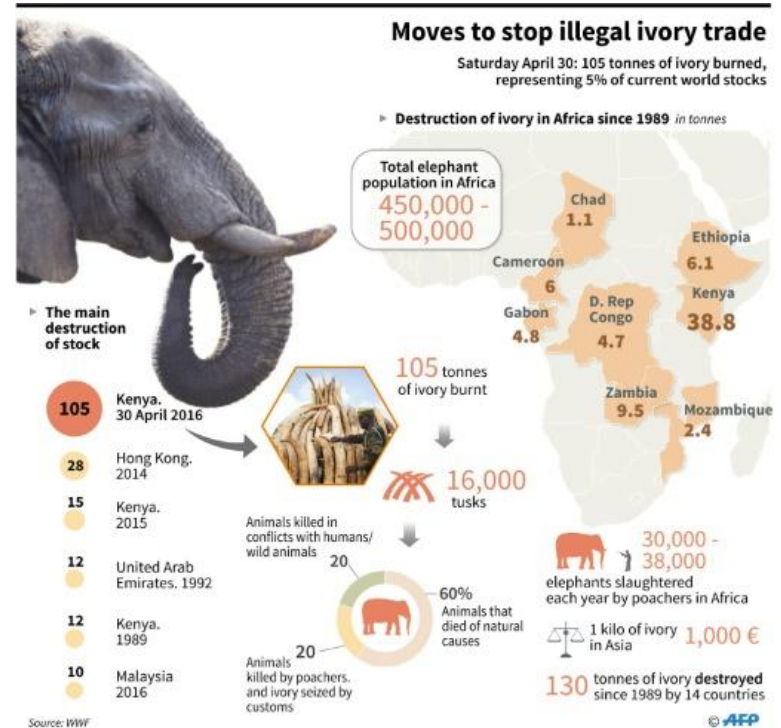
2ND STEEPEST FALL IN COUNTRY

State	2012	2017	Difference
Kerala	5,942	3,054	2,888
Tamil Nadu	4,015	2,761	1,254
Karnataka	6488	6049	439
Andhra Pradesh	45	61	16

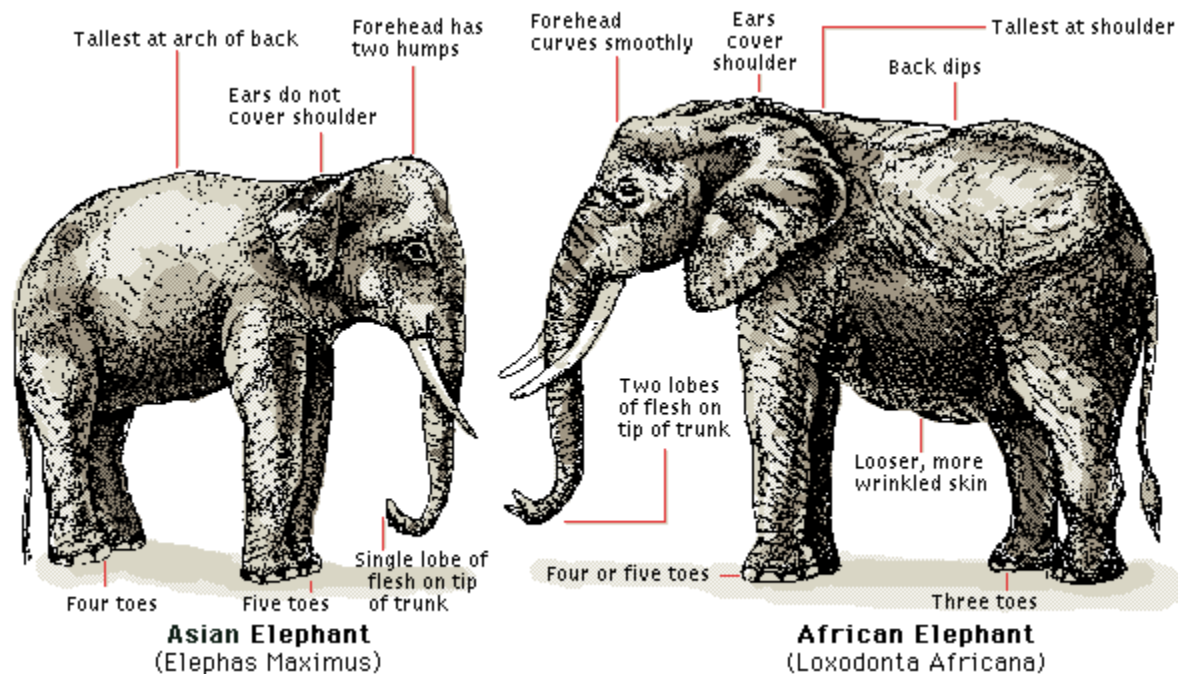


Elephants Slaughtered in Africa

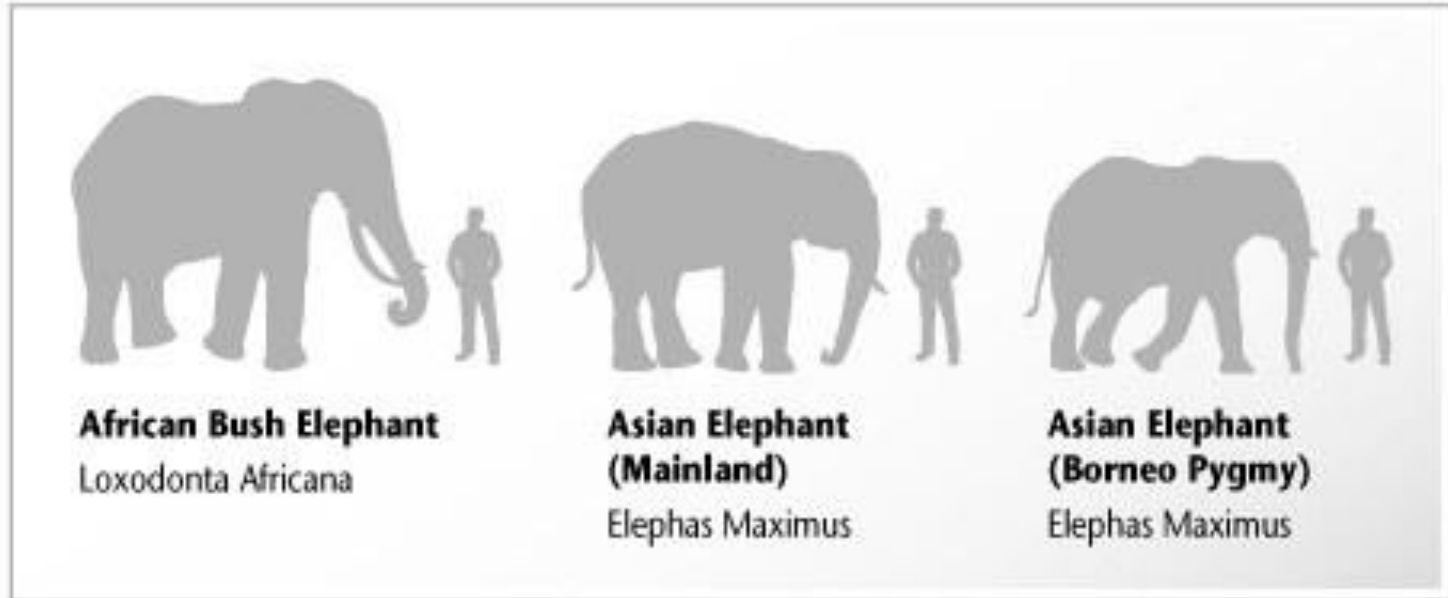
- Most of the Elephant are killed in Africa only for Ivory.
- Per day approx 100 elephants are killed



Elephants difference in proportions



Elephants difference in proportions



Mainland - Indian

Borneo Pygmy- Indonesia and Malaysia

Elephants in Culture and traditions

- Elephants assume very special place in indian culture
- Elephants are respected in India because its a Symbolic form of the deity Lord Ganapathy
- These Indian elephant are loved, revered, groomed and given a prestigious place in the state's culture



Why Elephants fall to death in INDIA

Most of the Elephants in india are not been killed directly, but the misdeeds of humans are killing them in number.

Reasons

- Deforestation
- Electric fence
- Rash driving
- Restricting migration routes
- Killed for ivory
- Politics



Tribes in India

- There are around 645 tribes in india
Stay
- They live in areas of hills and forests
- Most of them are illiterate and unaware of nations progress
- They mostly rely on forest for agriculture or hunting to survive
- They have a rare contact with other culture and people.
- They also have different culture religions and languages differing with the state.



List of tribes

1.Bhils- Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Gujarat,Rajasthan and Tripura.

- *They are divided into central and eastern or rajput bhils
- *They speak Bhili,which is an Indo aryan language.

2.Munda-Jharkhand, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, W-Bengal and Odisha.

- * They speak Mundari, which is an Austro-Asiatic Language.
- *They were Hunters before now they started agriculture.

3.Santhals(Largest tribe in India)-W-bengal,Orissa,Jharkhand, Bihar

- *They speak Santhali,Which is an Austro-Asiatic language.
- *They are engaged in Hunting and fishing and cultivation for they livelihood.

4.Gonda-MP,AP,TGA,Maharashtra,Chhattisgarh.

- *They speak Gondi language which is related to Telugu and other dravidian language,north part of gonda speak local hindi.
- *They are divided into four types:
 - > Raj Gonds >Madia Gonds >Dhurve Gonds > Khatulwar Gonds.

5.Khasi- Assam, Meghalaya, Panjab,UP,Manipur,WB,J&K.

- *They speak Khasi

6.Adis-Arunachal Pradesh, Assam

7.Nyishis-Arunachal Pradesh.#

- *They speak tibetan-burman language.
- *They tribe is found of Hunting and fishing.



Bonda Tribe

State : Odisha

Country : India

8.Garos(second largest in India)-North-East States#

- The youngest daughter inherits the property from her mother.Son leaves their parents house at puberty, and are trained in the village,after getting married,the man lives in his wife's house.
- Mostly these people follow christianity,But Rural people follow Animist religion known as Songsarek and its practices.

(According to one oral tradition, the Garos first immigrated to Garo Hills from [Tibet](#) (referred to as Tibotgre) around 400 BC under the leadership of Jappa Jalimpa, crossing the [Brahmaputra River](#) and tentatively settling in the river valley. The Garos finally settled down in Garo Hills (East-West Garo Hills), finding providence and security in this uncharted territory and claiming it their own. Records of the tribe by invading [Mughal](#) armies and by [British](#) observers in what is now Bangladesh wrote of the brutality of the people.)



Garos Tribe

State : North-
East part of
states

Country : India

Pooja and Shanti

A documentary on poojas and shanti's special
friendship

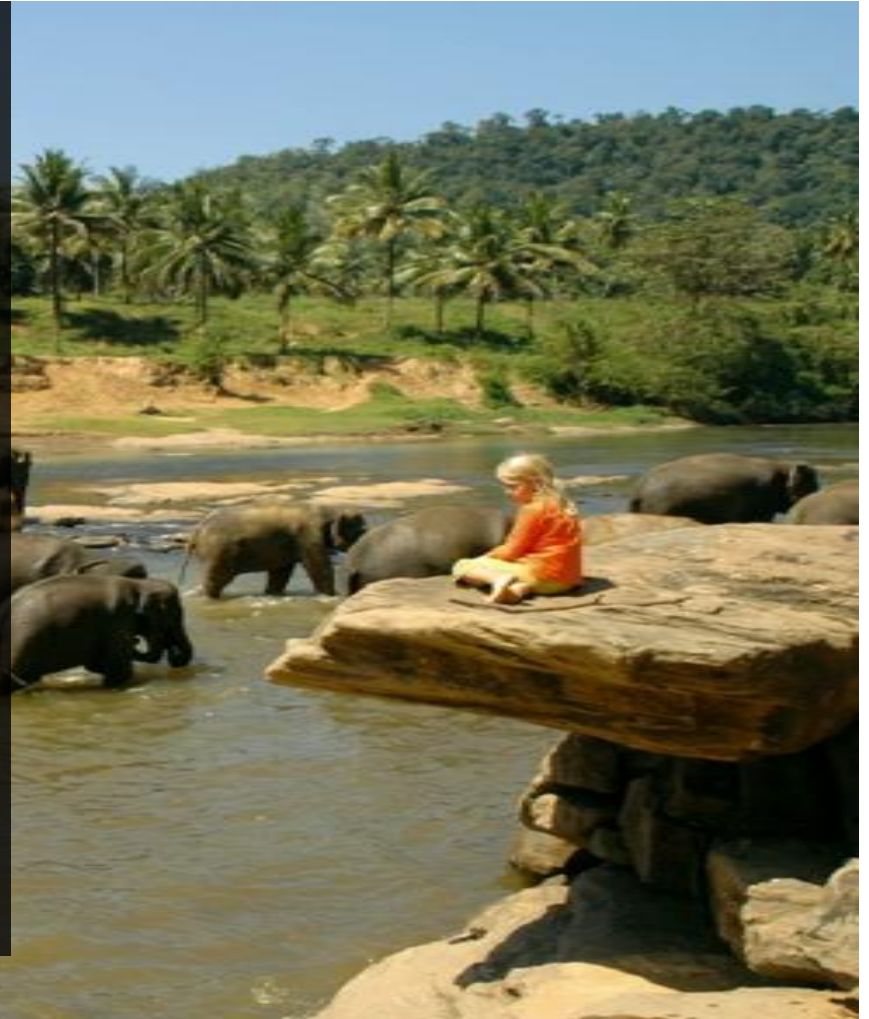
Pooja - The Little girl
Shanti - The Elephant



Pooja and Shanti

The friendship between pooja Marske, who became friend with elephants in india at the age of five.

A Documentary shows the original footage of her and elephant which was taken by her parents in 2004 and 2005





Pooja meets the elephant

Pooja loves all the animals especially elephants.

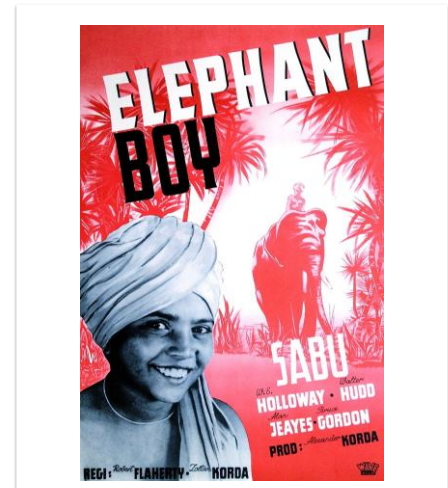
She became a special friend of 49-yr old Shanti- A Temple elephant in tamil nadu.

Movie on Human Elephant friendship

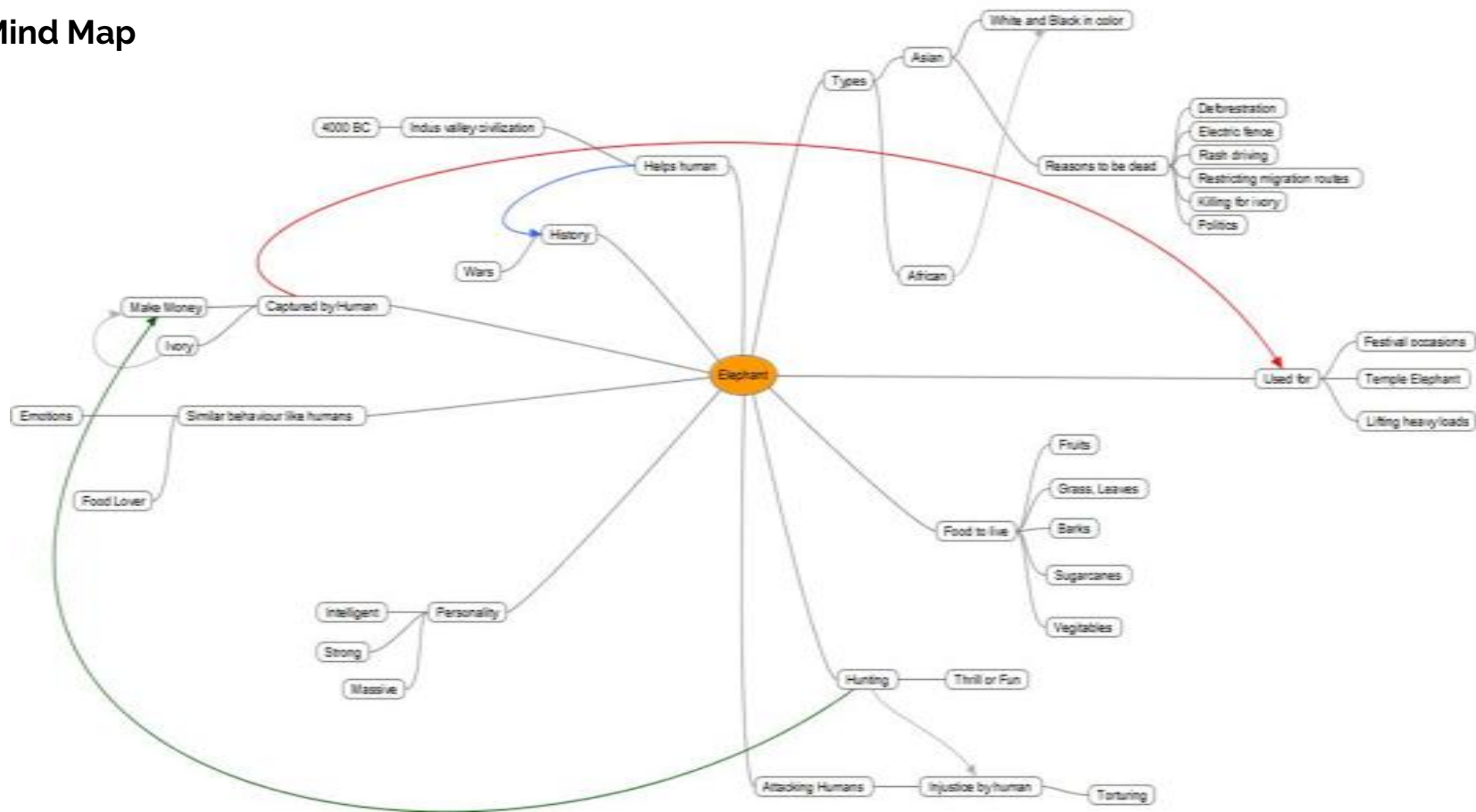
Elephant boy-1937

directed by Robert j. flaherty Zoltan korda

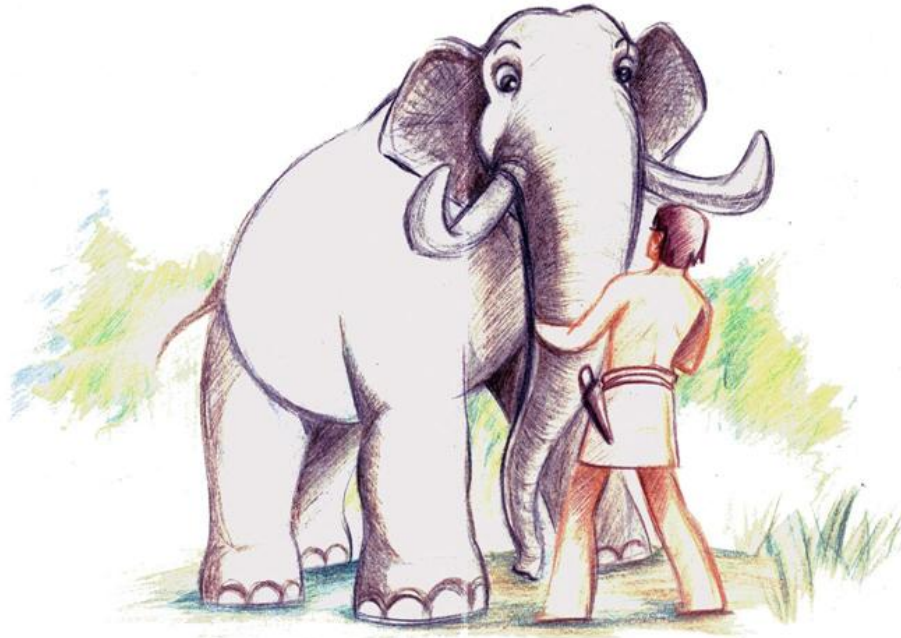
- Toomai(Sabu) a young boy growing up in India, who wants to be a hunter.
- He helps his Father (mahout) and kala nag (A elephant) which has been in their family for generations
- Petersen hires his father to capture a large group of elephants.
- They don't find any elephants in the forest and 1 night sabu's father gets killed by a tiger
- So kala nag is assigned to some other mahout as sabu is very young.
- Mahout beats the elephant so 1 night sabu runs away into the jungle with kala nag
- One fine day sabu finds a large herd of elephants so he informs Petersen about them and captures the herd of elephants, so people hail him as "Toomai of the Elephants".



Mind Map



Inspirational Sketches



The Elephant
and the Tribe

Inspirational Sketches



The Elephant
and the Tribe

Inspirational Sketches



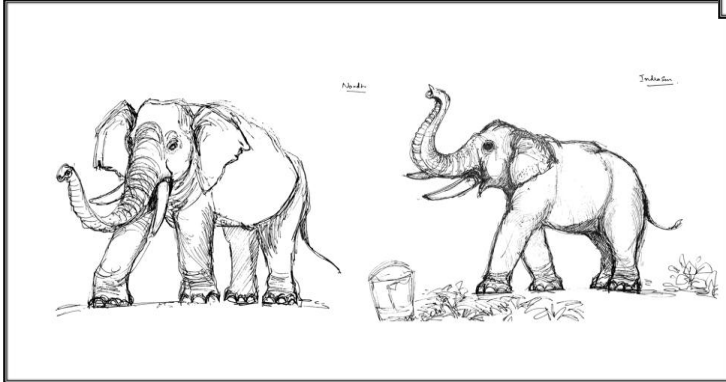
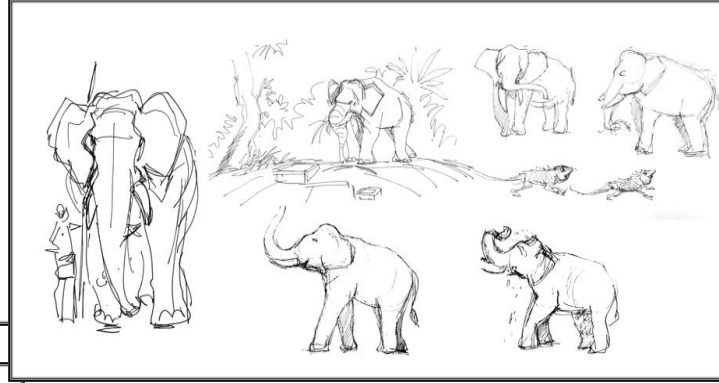
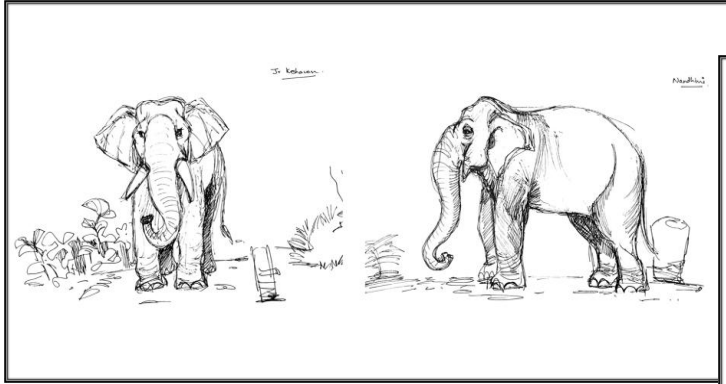
The Elephant
and the Tribe

Inspirational Sketches



The Elephant
and the Tribe

Elephants which inspired me



Live study of Elephants

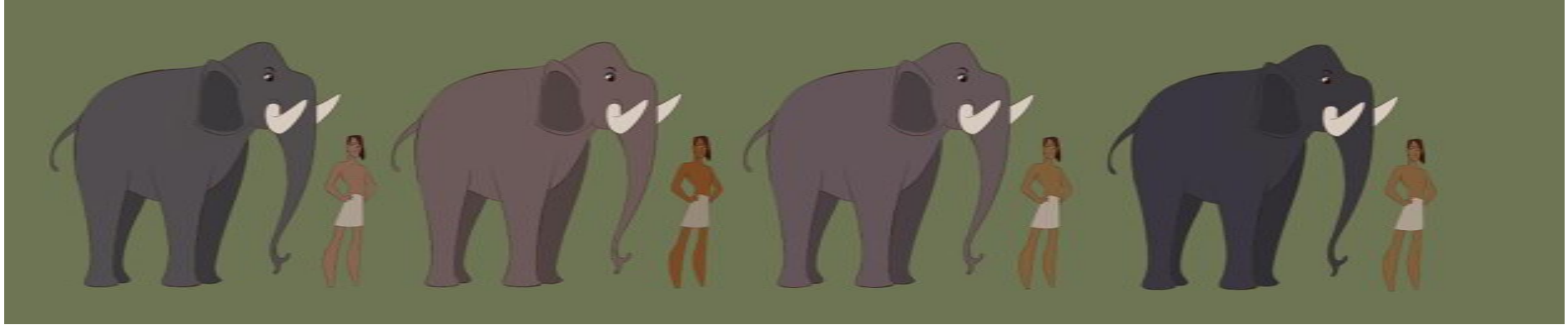
Punnathur Kotta _
Kerala

may'2018

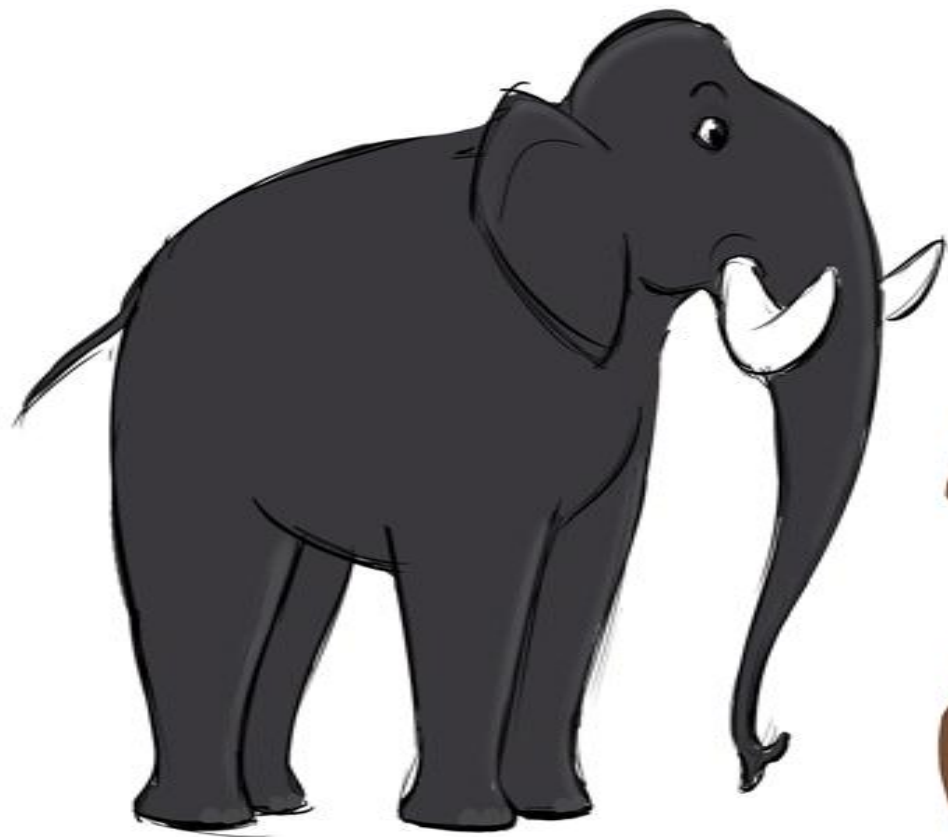
Character Design



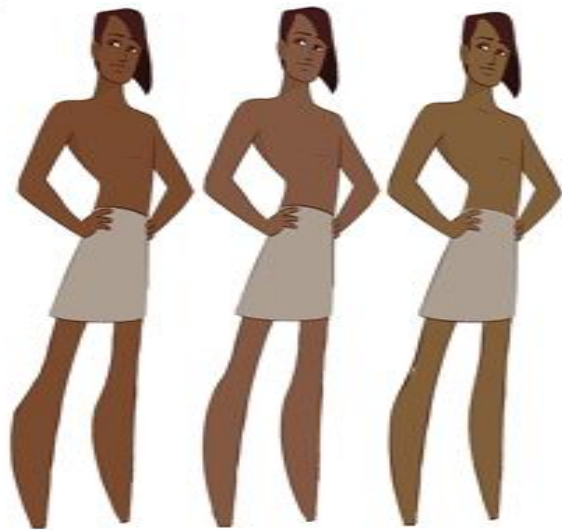




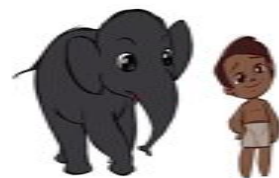
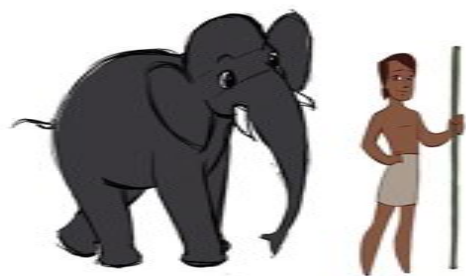
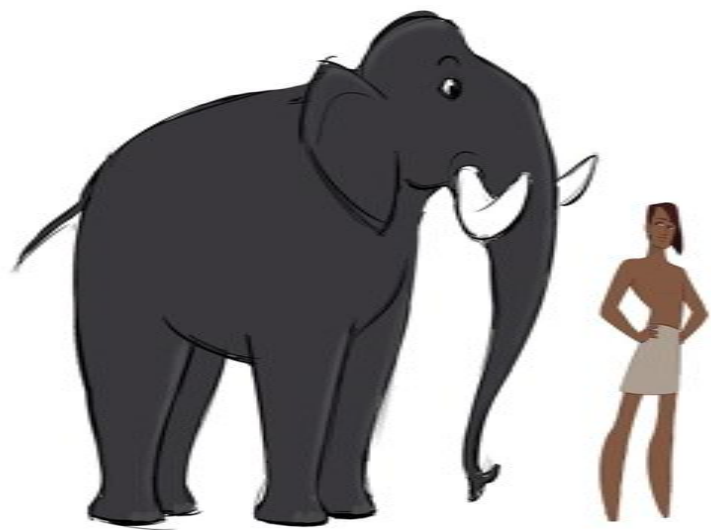




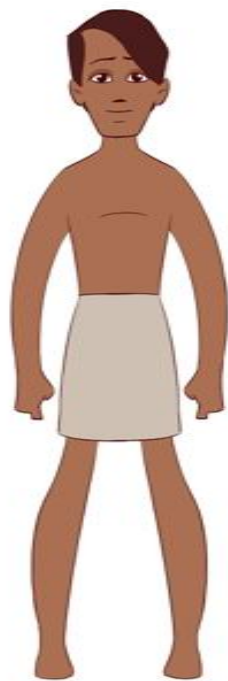
Final Bali

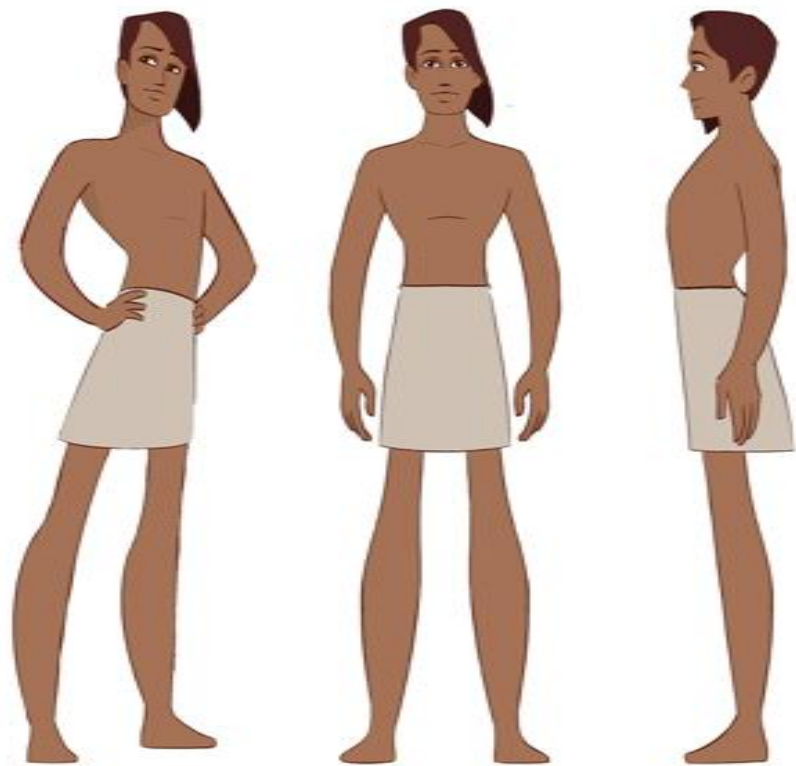


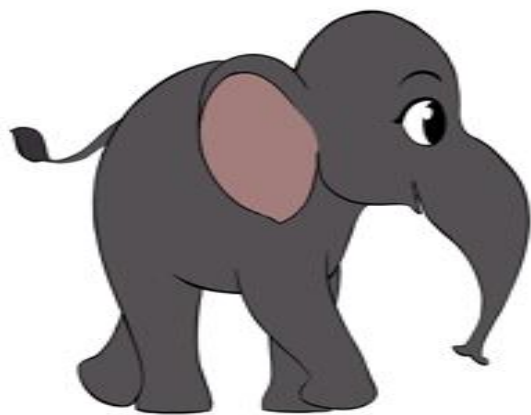
Final Ayer

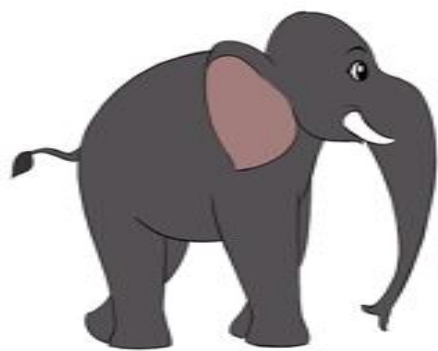
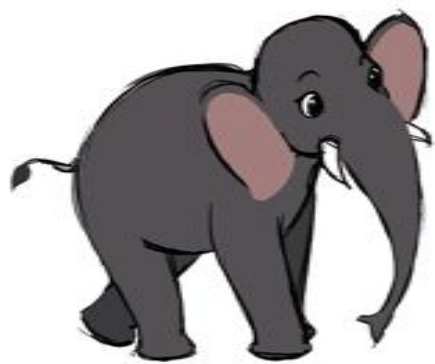


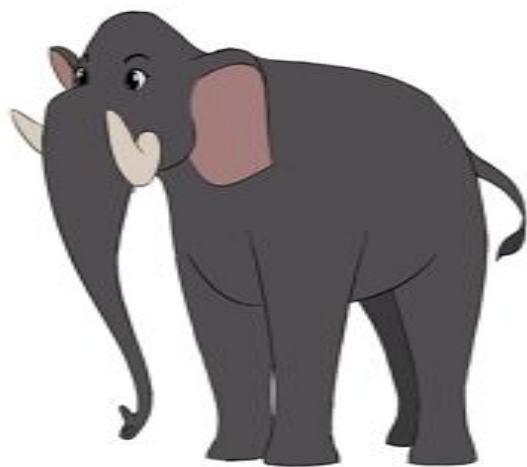
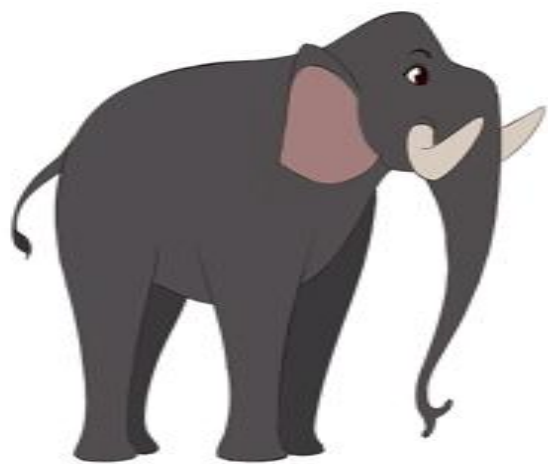




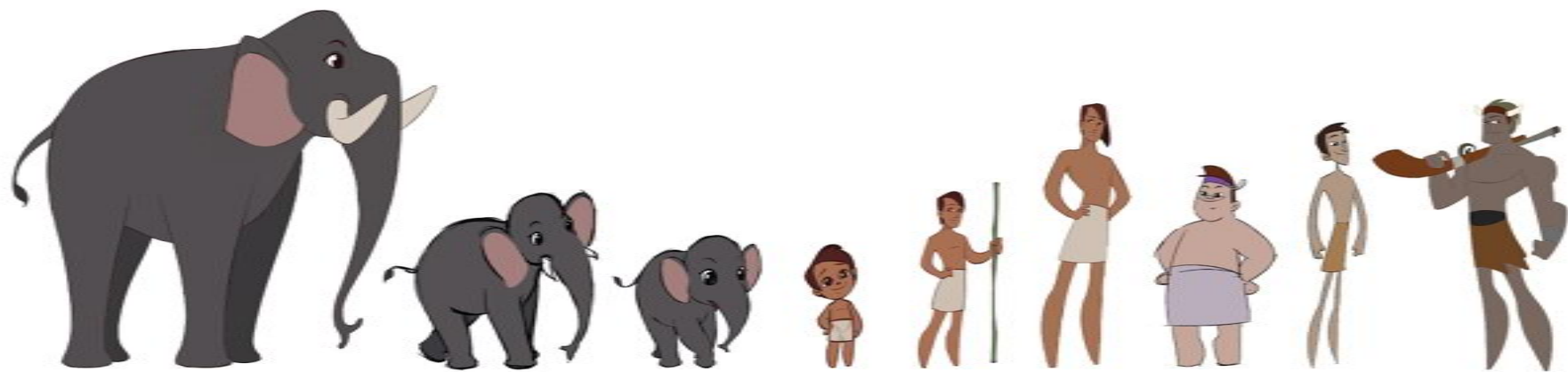








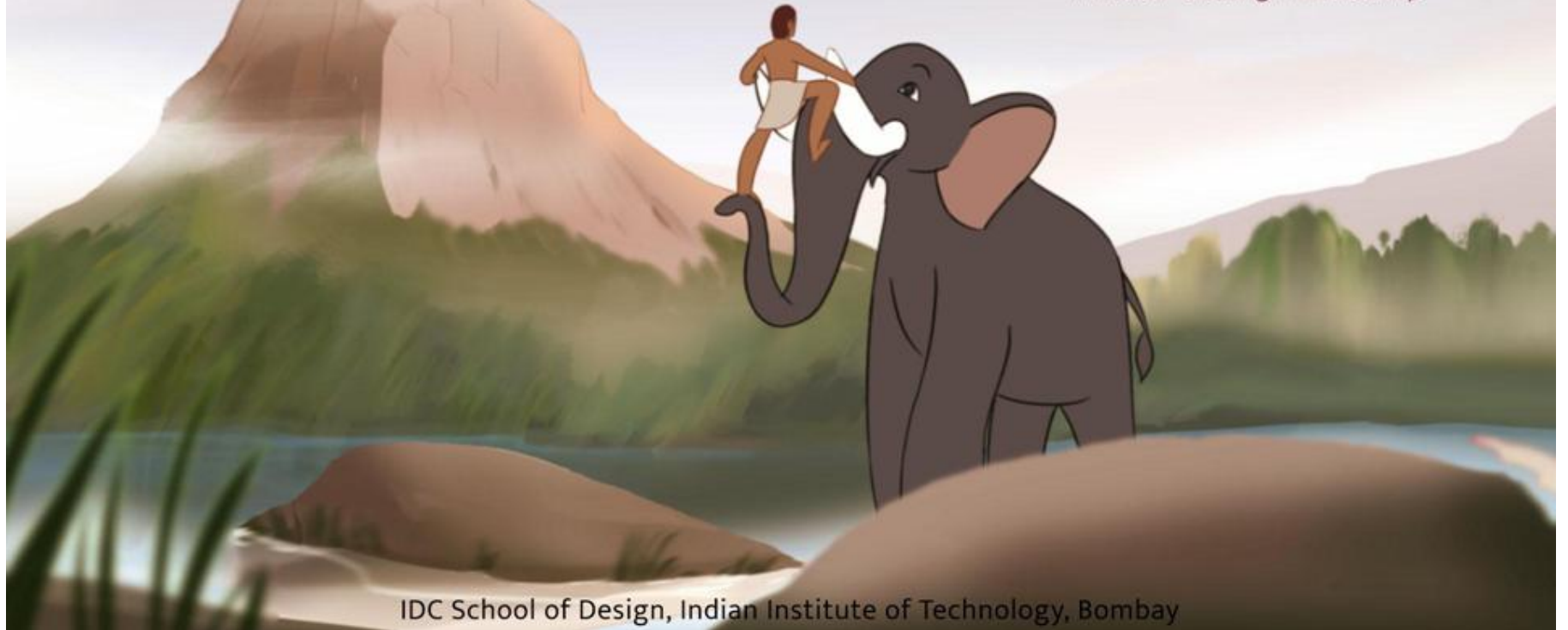






YUTAKA

A never ending Friendship



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