

STATUS OF IDC ALUMNI

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A special project report by

Vinay M. Mundada

Guide: prof. S. Nadkarni

March 1988

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Industrial Design Center

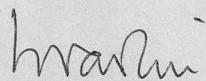
Indian Institute of Technology

Powai, Bombay 400 076

March 1988

APPROVAL SHEET :

*The special project titled 'Status of IDC alumni' , by Vinay M. Mundada
is approved in partial fulfilment of the requirement for M. Des degree in
Industrial Design.*



Signature

[Signature]

Date

Guide

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT :

I am highly indebted and I take this opportunity to express my deep sense of gratitude towards Prof. S. Nadkarni and all other faculty associates, SID-I president Mr. Y. T. Chaudhari and friends who helped me in achieving the success of this project.

Vinay M. Mundada

IDC 1988

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INTRODUCTION :

Industrial Design Center was started in 1969 at Indian Institute of technology, Bombay with a post-graduate diploma course in Product Design. By 1979 76 students successfully completed this course. In 1979 this course was converted into a post-graduate degree course. The students admitted were from Engineering & Architecture background. In 1984 IDC entered into Graphic Design with a two year post-graduate degree course in Visual Communication.

At present IDC has very little information about its Alumni because of no proper way of interaction with them. Presently some of the Alumni are in contact with IDC in two ways-

1. personally visiting IDC
2. through IDC News letter

Interaction between IDC & its Alumni can help both in several ways-

- * to get feed back on many important subjects
- * increased interaction with Industries
- * evaluating & revising the course work to meet the demands of new environment.

- * to make professionals known about IDC & its activities
- * exchange of new trends & developments in design & its related fields
- * to know the scope for a fresh designer as a freelancer

OBJECTIVE :

A study was planned to initiate the interaction between IDC & its Alumni.

The objective of this study was -

** to know where abouts of our past students*

** to get details of their profession*

** to know status of a designer in an industry & in other working places*

** to find out how far Design has been understood by industries & how it is being practiced by them*

** to find out need of designers in the industries having foreign collaborations*

** to know role of a designer in an Indian industry*

** to study the scope for evaluating & revising the course structure to meet the demands of present environment*

** to find out scope for a fresh designer as a freelancer*

METHODOLOGY :

These type of studies can be conducted in two ways -

- 1. by preparing a questionnaire & circulating it among the designers*
- 2. by interviewing the designers either on telephone or by personally meeting them*

The first way to conduct the study is less time consuming & also less expensive. It is possible to get an elaborate information by adopting this method. But probability of getting the completed questionnaire back is not very high, still it can be improved by giving some kind of incentives.

The second way to conduct the study is a direct way which gives quick feedback but it needs lot of resources & time to cover the total population.

This project being of short duration, the first way to conduct the study was adopted. To prepare the questionnaire present course structure, activities of various professions & similar questionnaires were studied. Consultations with IDC faculty members, SID-I president, some passed out students & batch mates helped in modifying & simplifying the questionnaire.

After the first presentation to IDC faculty members, it was further revised to take care of the suggestions.

Present addresses of the Alumni were collected from the following sources -

- * IDC faculty members*
- * IDC office address file*
- * SID-I membership list*
- * batchmates & friends of the past students*

Role of a Designer in doing this study :

As the aim of this project was not just to create a record file of Alumni, undertaking of this project as a design project can be justified. It was very important to ask design related questions so that the information received can be made useful to IDC faculty, students & fellow designers.

THE QUESTIONNAIRE :

The questionnaire which ran through seven pages covered the following areas broadly -

- * personnal data of Alumni*
- * various organisations employing designers*
- * job details like status, salary etc.*
- * kind of projects completed by our alumni & the projects they are presently working on*
- * awareness among industries about design*
- * kind of design assignments given to designers*
- * work given to designers other than design work*
- * facilities at the design departments of the employers*
- * involvement of a designer in the management*
- * need of a designer in an industry having foreign collabration*
- * previous job details of the alumni*
- * popular media among designers*
- * other fields of interest to the designers*
- * scope for a fresh designer as a freelancer*
- * kind of work undertaken by freelancing designers*

** services offered by them to their clients*

** facilities at their offices & design studios*

** type of their clients*

** their way of locating the clients*

(Please find the 'Questionnaire' at the last page of this report)

ANALYSIS :

The questionnaire was designed by keeping the information required in mind to make the analysis of every question simple which will result into a useful set of information. Effectiveness of the data mainly depends on the method of analysing the data.

The analysis is based on 50 Questionnaires received and all of those being filled by IDC alumni, may or may not reflect the exact situation of the professional fields where IDC alumni are working. Still it gives a base to draw useful conclusions.

The following analysis has been divided in three parts based on professions of the Alumni.

- a. Product Designers (Employed)*
- b. Visualizers (Employed)*
- c. Product Designers & Visualizers (Freelancers & Manufacturers)*

following figures shows the total No. of students passed out from IDC till year 1987

<i>DIIT (Product Design)</i>	<i>80</i>
<i>M. Des (Product Design)</i>	<i>76</i>
<i>M. Des (Visual Communication)</i>	<i>17</i>

Out of the 50 Questionnaires received

31 are from employed product designers

5 are from employed visualizers

12 are from freelancing designers & manufactures

2 are from freelancing visualizers

The chart 1 shows the geographical locations of the working designers.

It is clear from this chart that more number of designers are working in the western part of India in which IDC is situated. This may indicate that people away from a Design Institute are either totally or partially unaware of such Institutes and its courses. Also major industries are located in this region.

Following charts give the analysis of all the questionnaires together. The chart 2 is based on total No. of Alumni (i.e. 173)

Chart 3 shows the No. of designers employed in various type of work places and their contribution towards design activity. One can find out the reasons for less or no designers employed in an organisation in further similar study.

CHART 1



CITY		CITY	
BOMBAY	56	AHMEDABAD	3
THANE	3	UMBERGAON	1
PUNE	16	VADODARA	2
NAGPUR	1		
NASIK	2	INDORE	2
JALGAON	1	BHOPAL	1
AURANGABAD	1	DELHI	6
MIRAJ	1		
SANGLI	1	LUCKNOW	1
HYDERABAD	1		
SECUNDERABAD	1	CALCUTTA	1
KALPAKKAM	1	BIRBHUM	1
BANGLORE	4	GUWAHATI	1
BIDAR	1	TRIVENDRUM	1
MANIPAL	1	QUILON	1
mysore	2		
HOUSER	2		
MADRAS	2		
VISHAKHAPATNAM	1		

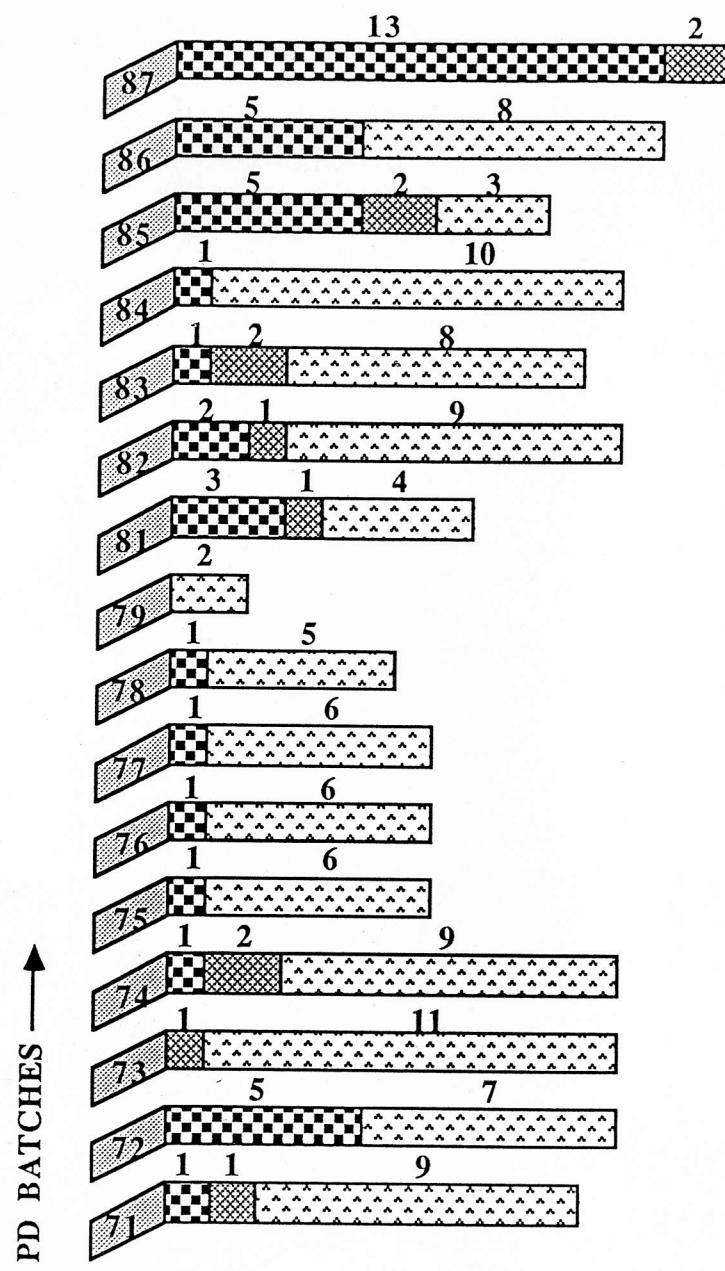


Chart 2. No. of designers per batch

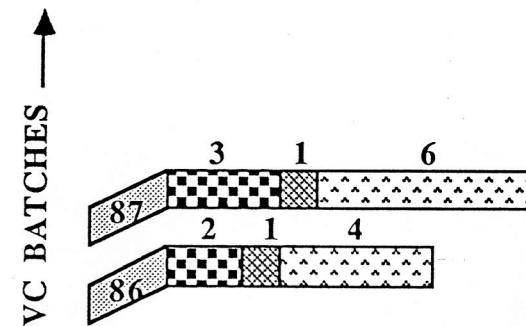
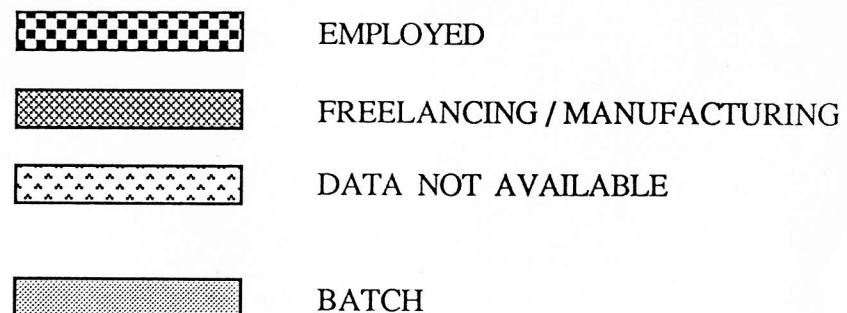


Chart 3a.

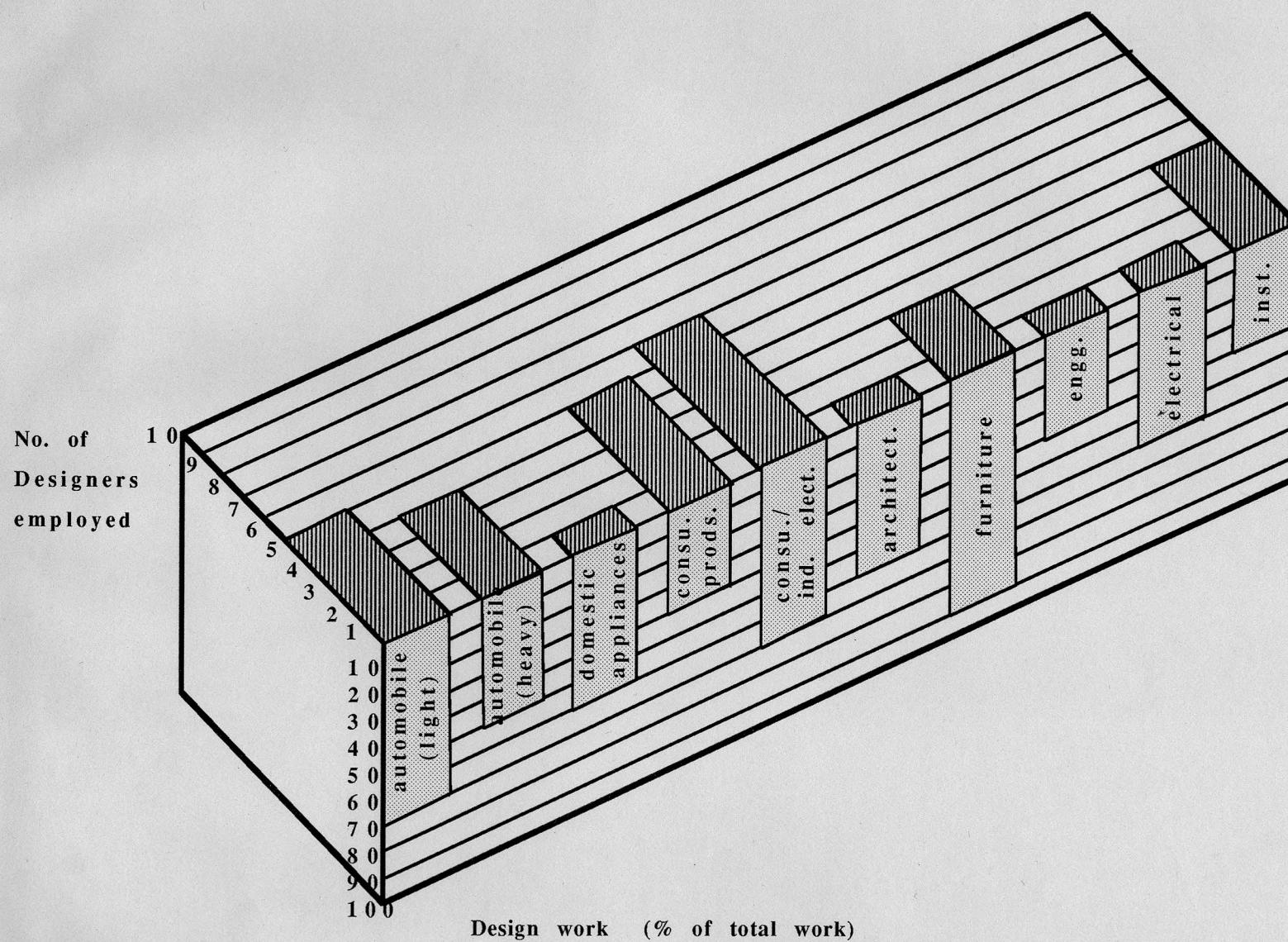


Chart 3b.

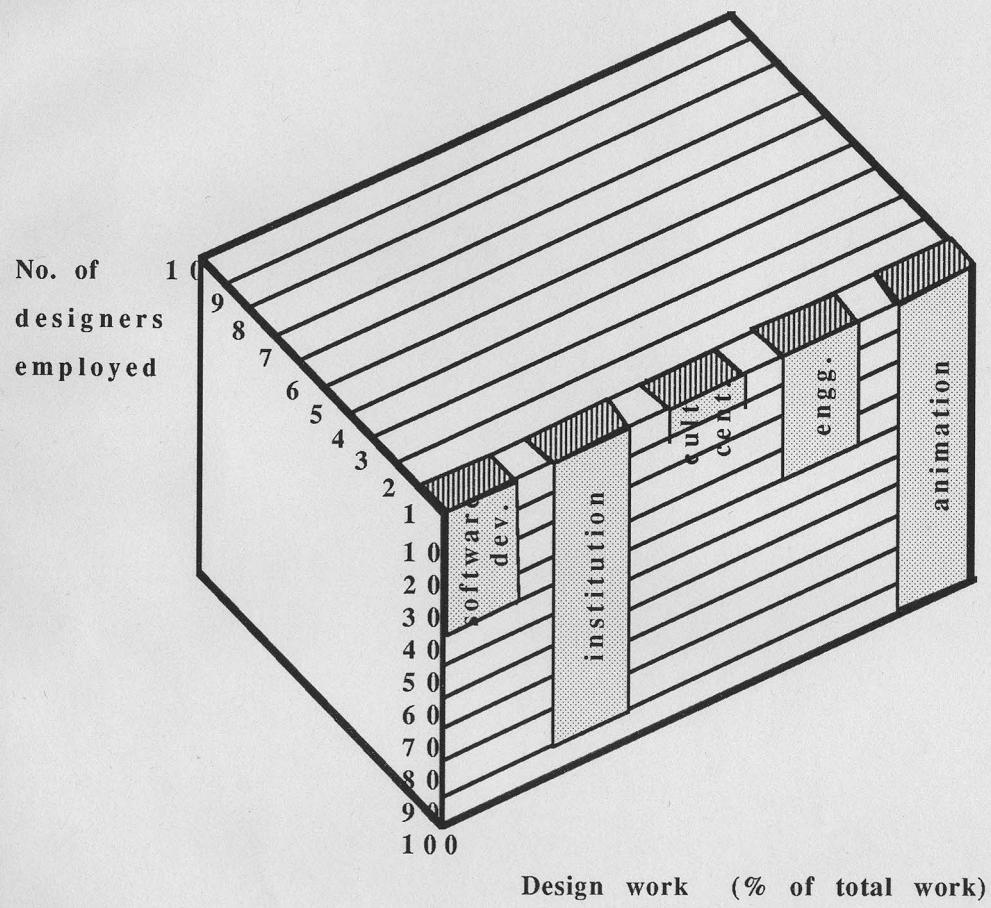
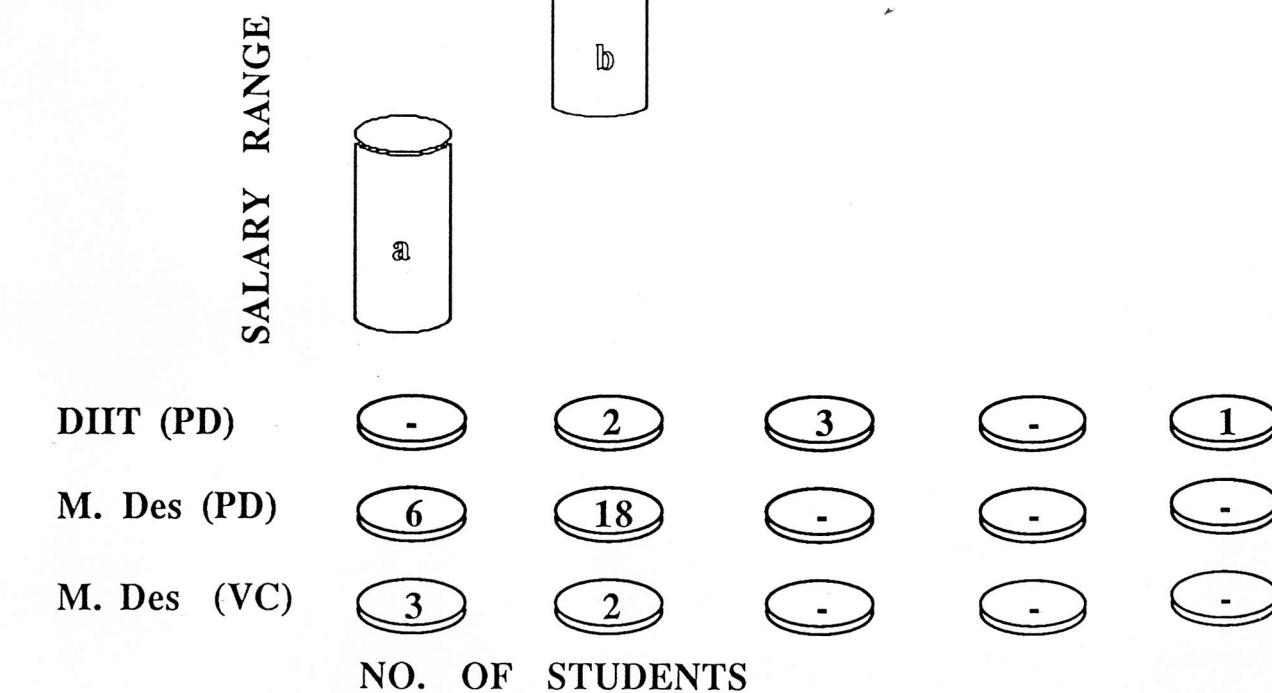


Chart 4.

SALARY RANGE

- a. below RS. 3000
- b. Rs. 3000 - Rs. 5000
- c. Rs. 5000 - Rs. 7000
- d. Rs. 7000 - Rs. 10000
- e. Rs.10000 - Rs. 15000



The following analysis is of the data given by Freelance Designers & Manufactures.

The fig. 1 shows the areas freelancers and Manufactures are work in

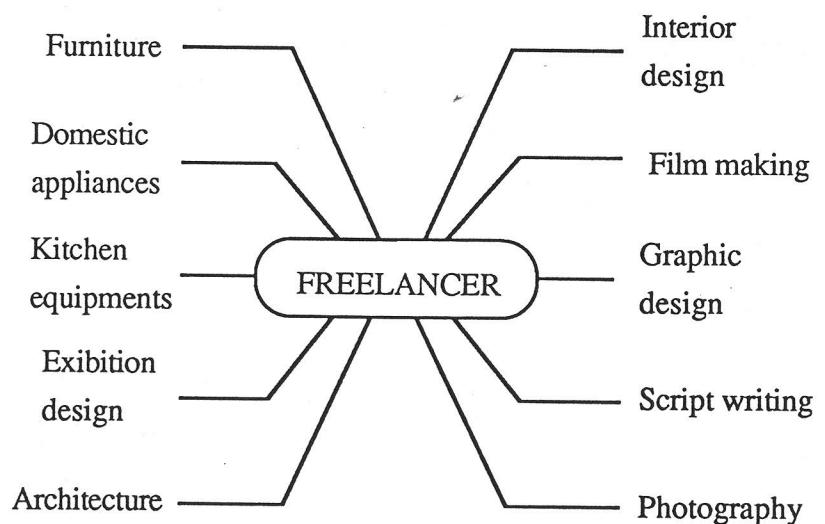


Fig. 1. Specialisation of the freelancers

Fig. 2 below gives the type of Small scale Industries run by IDC Alumni.

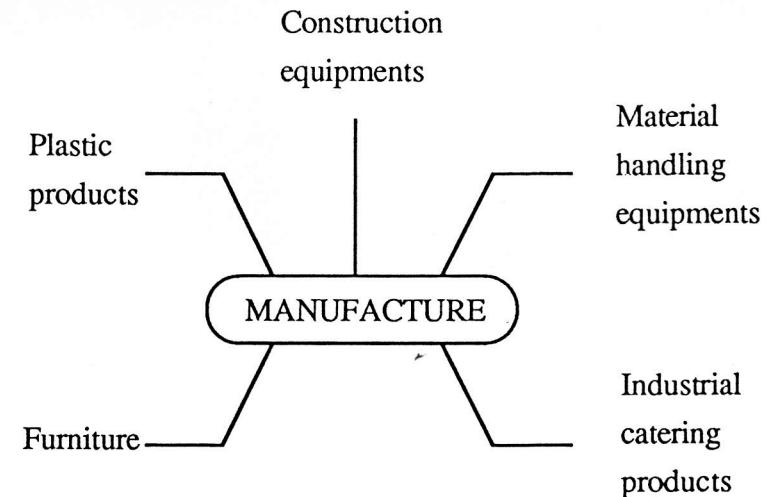


Fig. 2. S. S. units run by the Manufactures

Conclusions :

- * Designers having Architectural background start freelancing immediately after passing out from IDC in the areas like furniture, interior, etc.
- * Designers having established infrastructure, easily enter into manufacturing.
- * Manufactures may or may not design their own products.
- * Freelancing in a industrial city like Bombay has better prospects.

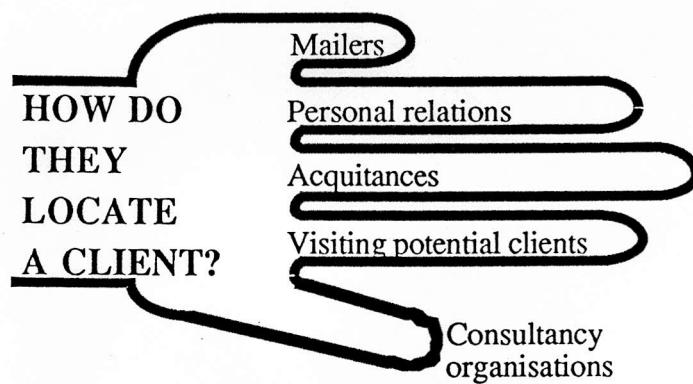


Fig. 3. Ways adopted to locate clients

It is very important for a fresh freelance designer & manufacture to have at least a client to start with. The fig. 3 shows the ways by which they locate their clients. It is clear from this fig. that personal contacts with the potential clients helps a designer in a big way.

Following conclusions are based on the statistical analysis of the data. By the rules of statistics the sample of 50 Questionnaires will reflect the real picture of the whole population of 173 Alumni.

- * Managements are becoming aware of what design is & what are designers capabilities, but their project plans restricts the work of designers*
- * Designers have direct communication with their top management*
- * Work of designers is not restricted to design only. They are involved with other people from sales, marketing, production, model making, tool making, etc*
- * Very few organisations (30%) have sufficient designers employed*
- * Most of the organisations employing designers (80%) have sufficient model making, prototype developing, A-V equipments, Dark rooms & other necessary facilities*
- * Design magazines are most popular among designers which keep them in touch with new trends & developments in design field*

SUGGESTIONS FROM ALUMNI (Regarding courses) :

Course : Materials & processes

Course content except 'Plastics part' does not add to the knowledge of an engineer. This course should deal with detailing in plastic products, mould designing in detail.

- * More stress has to be given on rendering techniques & value engineering*
- * CAD should be introduced as a course.*

FURTHER SCOPE FOR DETAILED STUDY :

Similar studies can be undertaken to find out more details in a specific area of interest.

Those areas can be _

- * need of designers in various organisations*
- * to find out reasons for having less or no designers in an organisation which may need designers*
- * scope for a designer in an organisation having foreign collaboration*
- * successful projects done by employed & freelancing designers*
- * scope for a designer as a manufacturer*

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8 th March 1988

My dear Colleagues,

Mr. Vinay Mundada, our senior batch student, has been assigned the work to collect various data on our past students in regard to their profession. This data will be helpful in two ways:

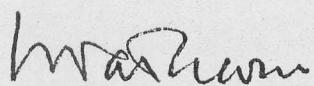
1. To find out how far design has been understood and practiced by our students in industry
2. To know the whereabouts of our boys here and abroad.

We are planning to have a get-together of our alumni to celebrate the twentieth year of IDC in next year and this will help us to work out some interesting programme with your co-operation.

I, therefore, request you to submit all these information which is bit little lengthy but will help to understand the above mentioned objectives. As you know, IDC has been grown physically and content-wise and I give you an open invitation to come and visit and discuss the climate of design in IDC.

Thanking you very much,

Yours sincerely,



Prof. S. Nadkarni

Faculty Adviser

IDC IIT Bombay 76

QUESTIONNAIRE

1

**# Note : The information delivered in this questionnaire will be
kept confidential, still you may or maynot give your name.**

* Name:

* Present Residential Address:

* Birth date:

* Sex: M/F

* Basic Qualification:

* Any other qualification after M. Des.

Yes/No

If yes please give details-

Degree:

Institute:

Duration:

* Year of passing out from IDC:

* When did you join your first job after leaving IDC.

soon after passing out

after 6 months

after one year

(Note: If you are a freelancing designer you need not answer pages 2, 3, & 4)

* Who is your present employer. (pl. give full address of your employer)

* Date of joining the job:

* Your status in the office: Department:

Designation:

Grade:

* How many Industrial / Graphic designers your department has.

Academically qualified designers:

On the job trained designers:

* Salary drawn (monthly):

a. below 3000/-

b. 3000/- to 5000/-

c. 5000/- to 7000/-

d. 7000/- to 10000/-

e. 10000/- to 15000/-

* Do you work individually / with a group of designers.

* Major projects worked on so far: (pl. give the list of projects you were involved in)

* Which assignment you are working on presently.

* Is your management aware of what Industrial / Graphic design is all about?

Yes/No

* Which type of work your mgt. expects you to do.

(If you are employed in an industry)

Product aesthetics	Yes/No
Engineering design	Yes/No
Product detailing	Yes/No
Preparing production drawings	Yes/No
Model/prototype making	Yes/No
Product planning	Yes/No
Market research	Yes/No
Assisting sales & marketing people	Yes/No
Assisting production people	Yes/No
Reproducing foreign designs	Yes/No
Modifying existing designs	Yes/No
Vendor development	Yes/No
Dark room techniques	Yes/No
Designing & preparing artworks	Yes/No
Any other activity (pl. write it down)	

* What facilities your co. has.

Model / prototype making	Yes/No
Dark rooms, B/W - Colour	Yes/No
Video equipments	Yes/No
Audio-visual equipments	Yes/No
Technical assistance for video or A-V work	Yes/No
Finishing artist	Yes/No

* What percentage of your work is devoted to design work only.

* How many meetings you attend weekly & with whom.

* Is your management in favour of implementing creative new design ideas.

Yes/No

* Does your dept. have sufficient design personals.

Yes/No

* Is your company having collaboration with foreign company

Yes/No

If yes pl. answer the following questions-

Technical collaboration

Yes/No

Product collaboration

Yes/No

What is the percentage of innovative input from your side.

Is there any scope for Indian designer in such collaborations.

Yes/No

If yes_

Would you like to give more light on this issue.

Yes/No

* Do you undertake any private consultancy work on your own.

Yes/No

* Did you work previously with any other firms / institutes.

If yes pl. give the following information-

How many offices have you worked with.

Your status at each of those offices

Period of working

Salary drawn (Range only- a/b/c/d/e)

Major assignments worked on

Would you like to give reasons for change in the work.

(Reasons such as place, salary, status, working conditions, accommodation, kind of assignments, personal, medical, other facilities.)

* How do you keep yourself aware of new trends & developments in design field.

Through-

Design magazines	Yes/No
Attending design related seminars	Yes/No
Business relations with international manufacturers	Yes/No
Any other source (pl. write it down.)	

* Which other magazines do you read.

(pl. give the list of Indian & Foreign magazines you read)

* Among the design courses you studied at IDC which courses do you find useful / not at all useful for your work.

* Would you like to know about present IDC batches. Yes/No

* Would you like to know about your batch-mates. Yes/No

* Would you like to receive a IDC bulletin. Yes/No

* IDC is planning to have a getogether in the month of July, this year.

Would you like to attend. Yes/No

(We will be informing you the date later.)

* Are you a freelancing designer. Yes/No

(If yes pl. answer this set of questions)

* When did you start as a freelancer.

* Which areas are you specialised in.

* Who are your clients.

* Which type of services you offer to your clients.

* How many people assist you in your design & other activities.

* What facilities you have at your office.

Design studio Yes/No

Model making facility Yes/No

Prototype developing facility Yes/No

Dark room facility Yes/No

Any other facilities Yes/No

* How do you find your clients

Personal relations with the clients Yes/No

Through people known to you Yes/No

Personally visiting potential clients Yes/No

Advertising in media Yes/No

Any other source Yes/No

* Major assignments worked on so far with the clients name:

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My dear Colleagues,

Mr. Vinay Mundada, our senior batch student, has been

work to collect vari-

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